

Security of and in the cloud

Context, assurance, controls

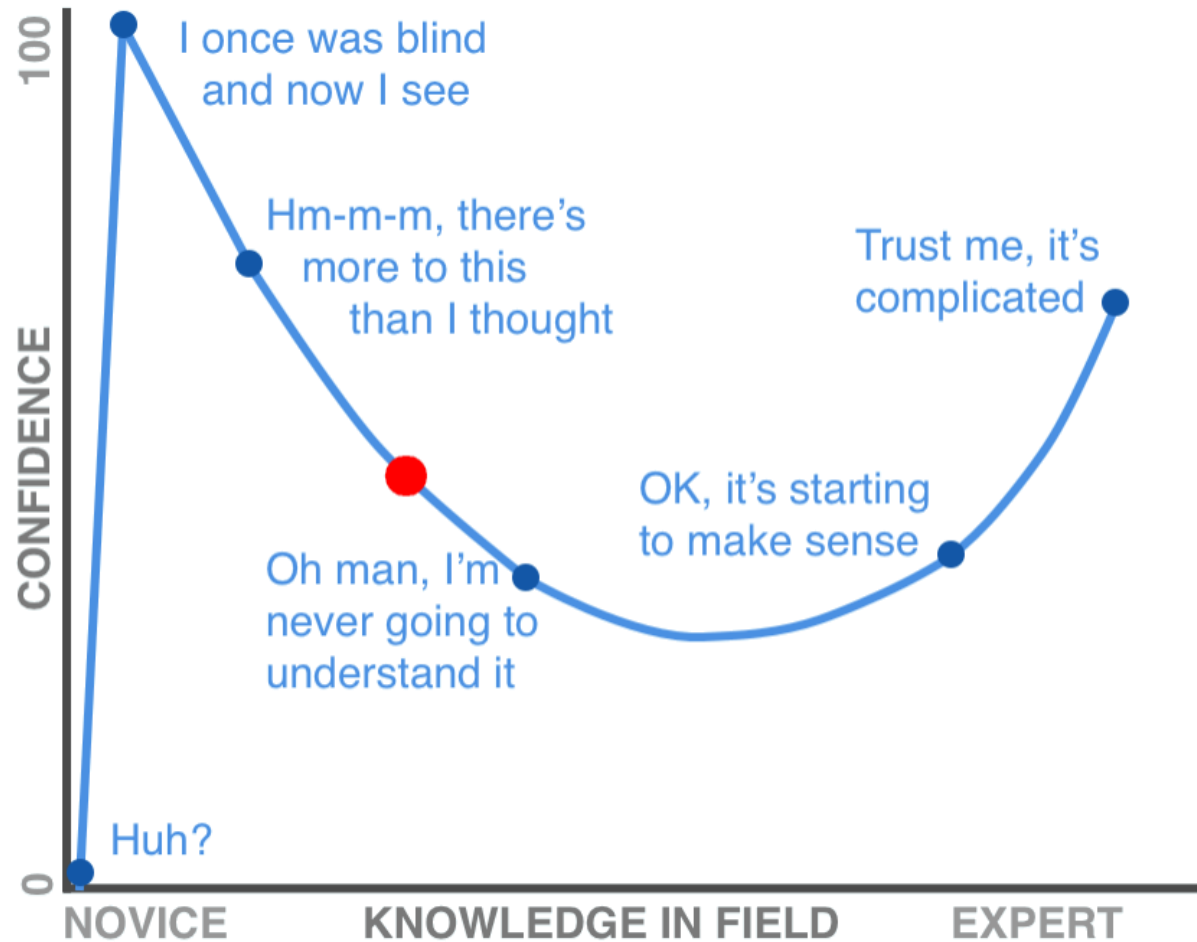


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National Security Officer

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<https://www.linkedin.com/in/mvliem>

Questions

but beware the Dunning-Kruger effect





Digital Transformation

Supported through technology & cloud

Cybersecurity in digital transforming world

\$3 trillion

Yearly estimated market value destroyed from cybercrime industry²

1 million

New pieces of malware created each day³

140⁺ days

Median # of days between infiltration and detection⁴

\$15 m

Average annual amount companies paid as a result of cybercrime¹

By 2020,
25 Billion
devices will be
connected to
the internet¹

By 2020, **75%**
of infrastructure
will be under third
party control³

82%

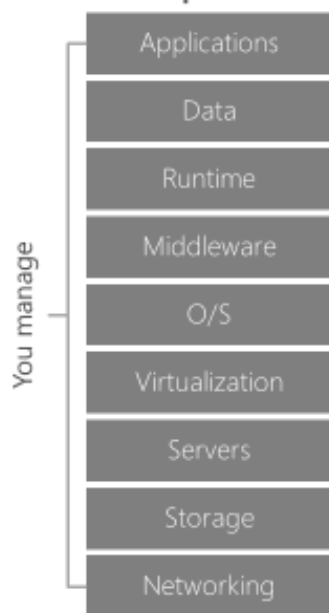
Of all companies expect to face a cyber attack⁵



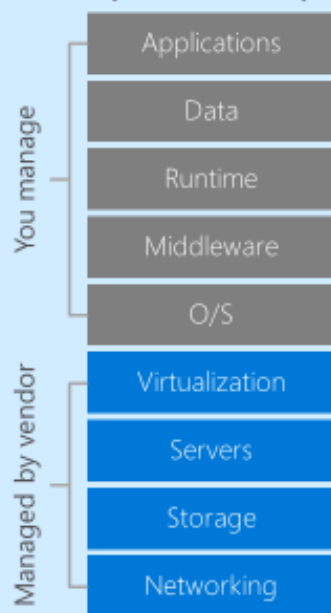


Cloud service models

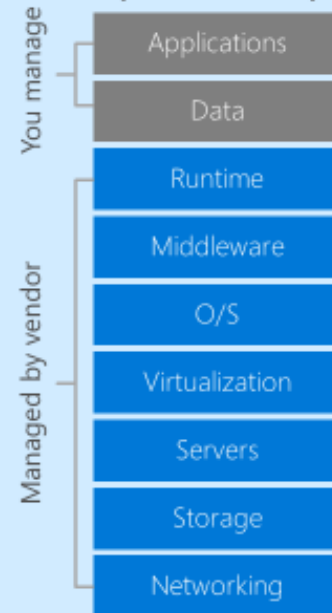
Traditional on-premises



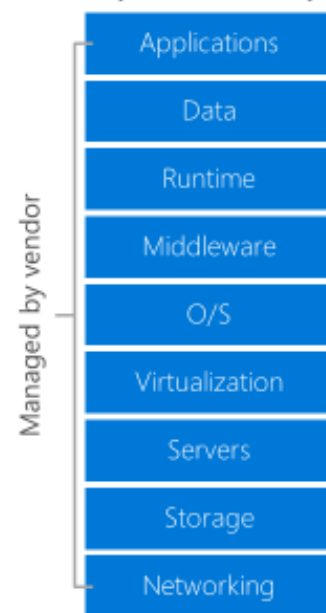
Infrastructure (as a Service)



Platform (as a Service)



Software (as a Service)



Security & Management: Security Center, Portal, Azure Active Directory, Azure AD B2C, Multi-Factor Authentication, Automation, Scheduler, Key Vault, Storage Marketplace, VM Image Gallery & VM Depot.

Media & CDN: Media Services, Analytics, Content Delivery Network.

Integration: API Management, Logic Apps, Service Bus.

Compute Services: Container Service, Batch, Functions, VM Scale Sets, Azure App Service, Azure Batch, DevTest Lab.

Application Platform: Web Apps, Mobile Apps, API Apps, Cloud Services, Service Fabric, Application Insights, Functions.

Data: SQL Database, SQL Data Warehouse, DocumentDB, SQL Server Stretch Database, Redis Cache, Storage Tables, Azure Search.

Intelligence: Cognitive Services, AI Framework, Cortana.

Developer Services: Visual Studio, Mobile Engagement, VS Team Services, Xamarin, Application Insights, HockeyApp.

Analytics & IoT: HDInsight, Machine Learning, Stream Analytics, Data Catalog, Data Lake Analytics Service, Data Lake Store, IoT Hub, Event Hubs, Data Factory, Power BI Embedded.

Hybrid Cloud: Azure AD Health Monitoring, AD Privileged Identity Management, Domain Services, Backup, Operational Analytics, Import/Export, Azure Site Recovery, StorSimple.

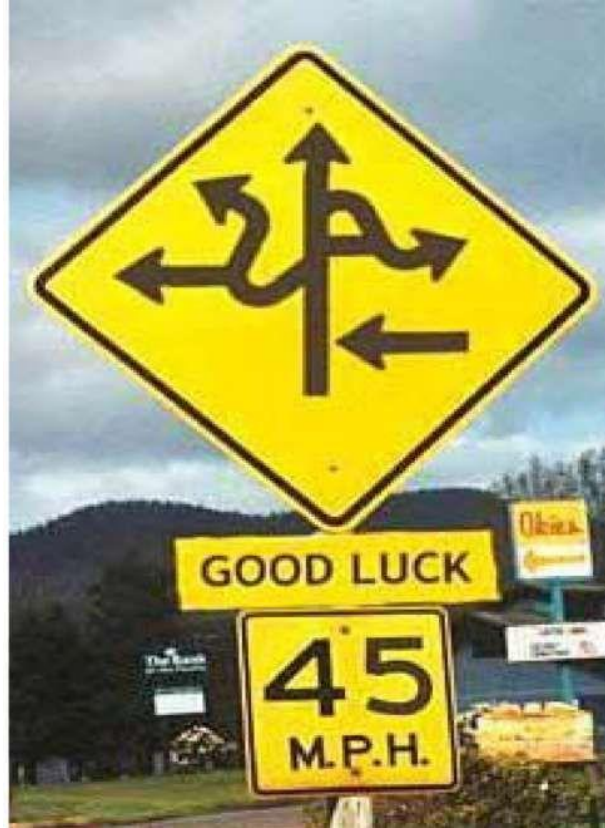
Infrastructure Services: Compute (Virtual Machines, Containers), Storage (Blob, Queues, Files, Video), Networking (Virtual Network, Load Balancer, DNS, Express Route, Traffic Manager, VPN Gateway, App Gateway).

Datacenter Infrastructure: Server racks in a data center.





Fear is a poor advisor
Dutch expression.



A
balancing
act

Opportunity and concerns

A risk based approach

Agility

Cost

Transformation

Modernization

Privacy & control

Security

Availability

Compliance

Transparency

Information security & risk management guidelines

- ISO19086 Cloud Due Diligence
- Frameworks & standards & baselines (ISO 27002, NIST 800-53r4, CSA CCM)
- Risk templates (ISO27001, NIST 800-37, NIST CSF/RMF, ENISA)
- GDPR certifications & CoC's, EUCOC & CISPE?
- Data Processing Impact Analysis templates

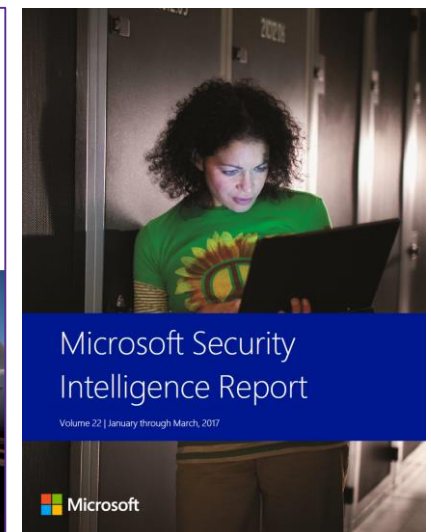
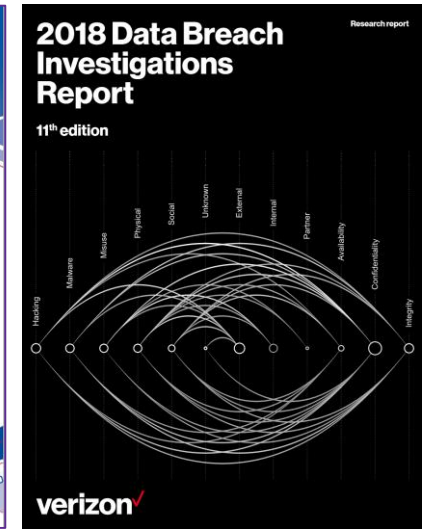
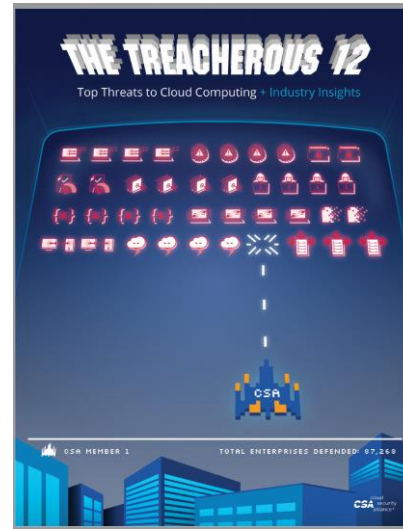


Insights into threats

Cloud Security Alliance, ENISA, threat intelligence (reports), ...

CSA Treacherous 12

1. Data Breaches
2. Weak Identity, Credential and Access Mgmt
3. Insecure APIs
4. System and Application Vulnerabilities
5. Account Hijacking
6. Malicious Insiders
7. Advanced Persistent Threats (APTs)
8. Data Loss
9. Insufficient Due Diligence
10. Abuse and Nefarious Use of Cloud Services
11. Denial of Service
12. Shared Technology Issues



<https://cloudsecurityalliance.org/download/top-threats-cloud-computing-plus-industry-insights/>

<https://www.enisa.europa.eu/publications/cloud-computing-risk-assessment>

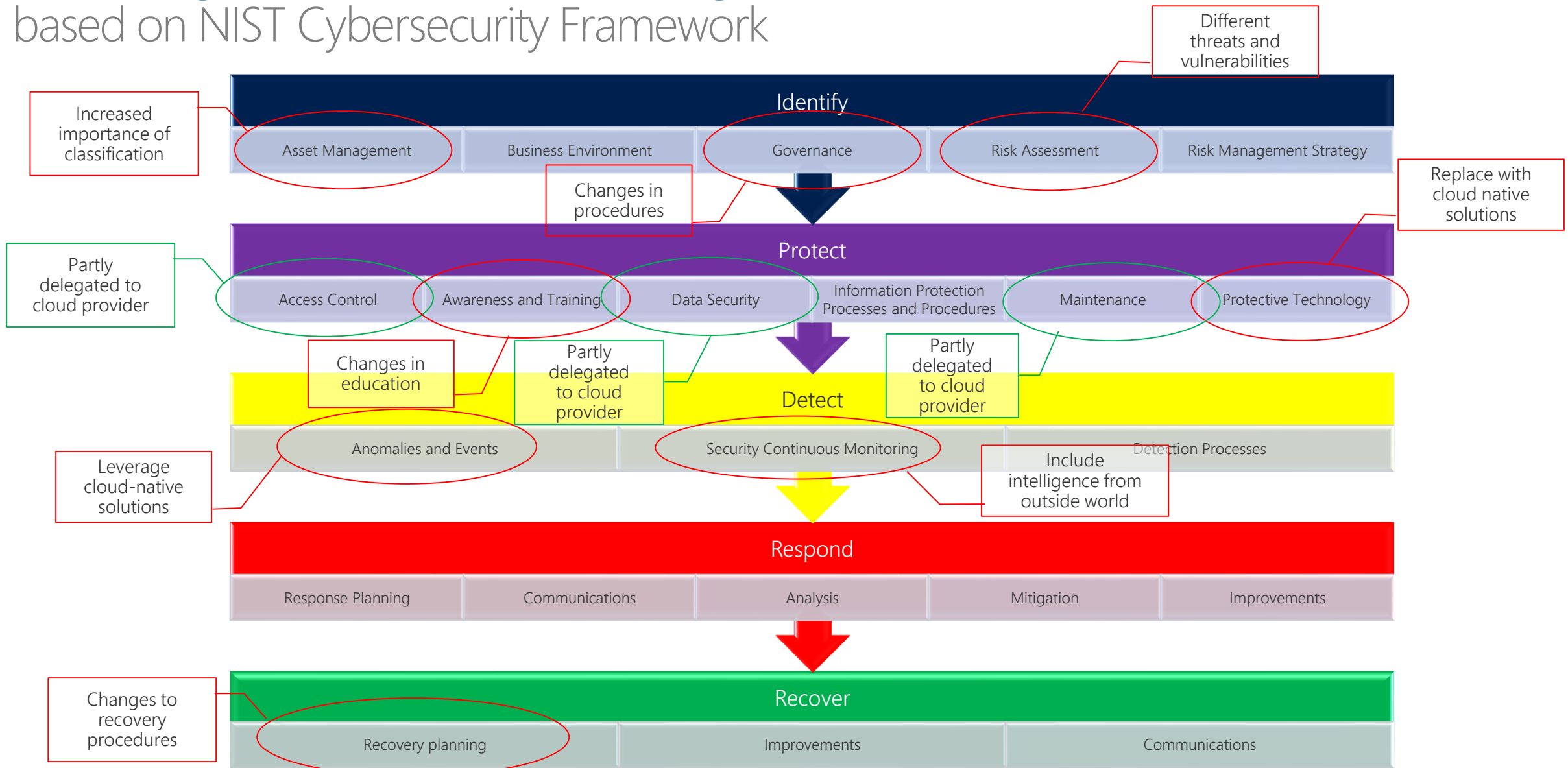
<https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/security/Intelligence-report>

https://www.verizonenterprise.com/resources/reports/rp_DBIR_2018_Report_en_xg.pdf

<https://www.ncsc.nl/binaries/content/documents/ncsc-nl/actueel/cybersecuritybeeld-nederland/cybersecuritybeeld-nederland-2017/1/CSBN2017.pdf>

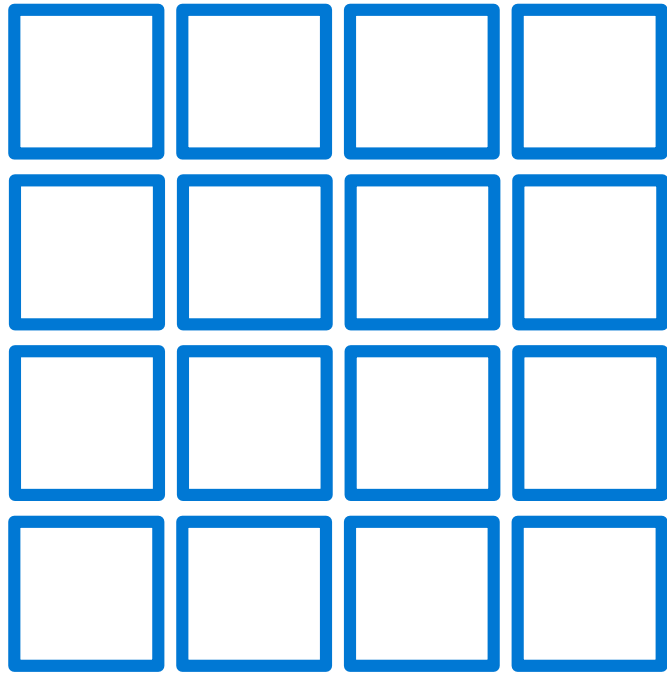
Changes in addressing risk

based on NIST Cybersecurity Framework

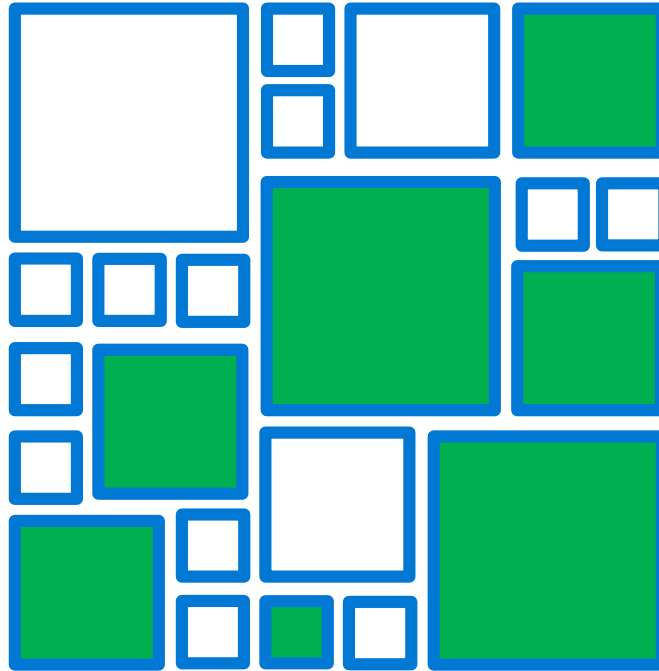


Cloud enabled security

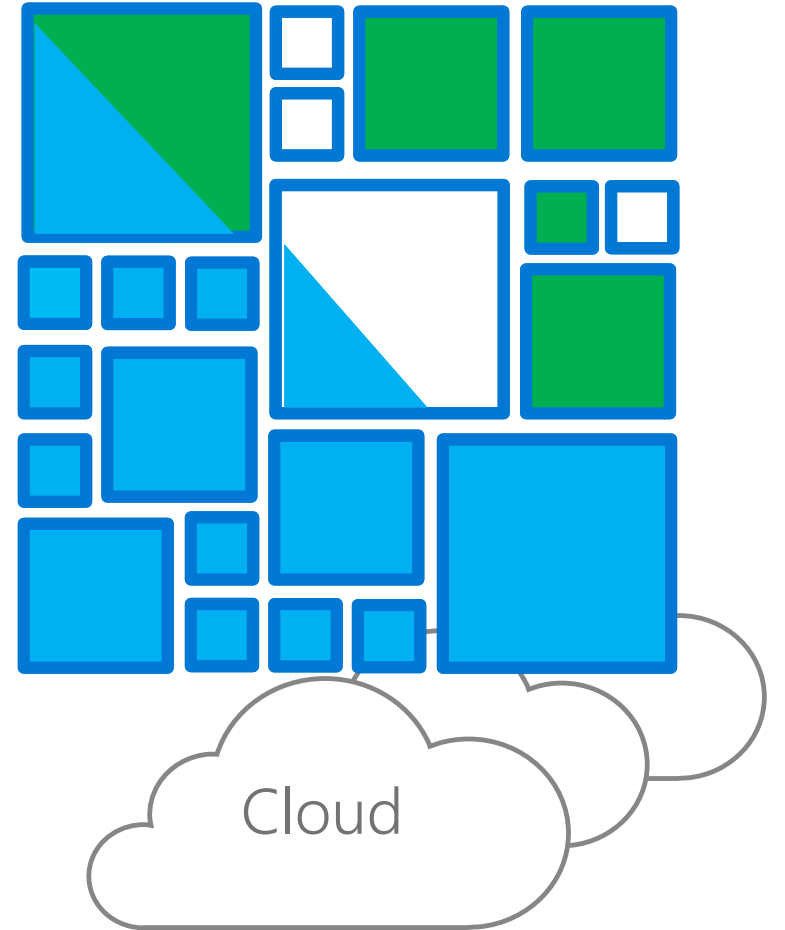
Risk management and computing models



On premises



On premises
Risk based



A partnership...

Doverryai, no proveryai

Your responsibility for security is based on the type of cloud service. The chart summarizes the balance of responsibility for both Microsoft and the customer.

- Customer
- Customer and Microsoft
- Microsoft

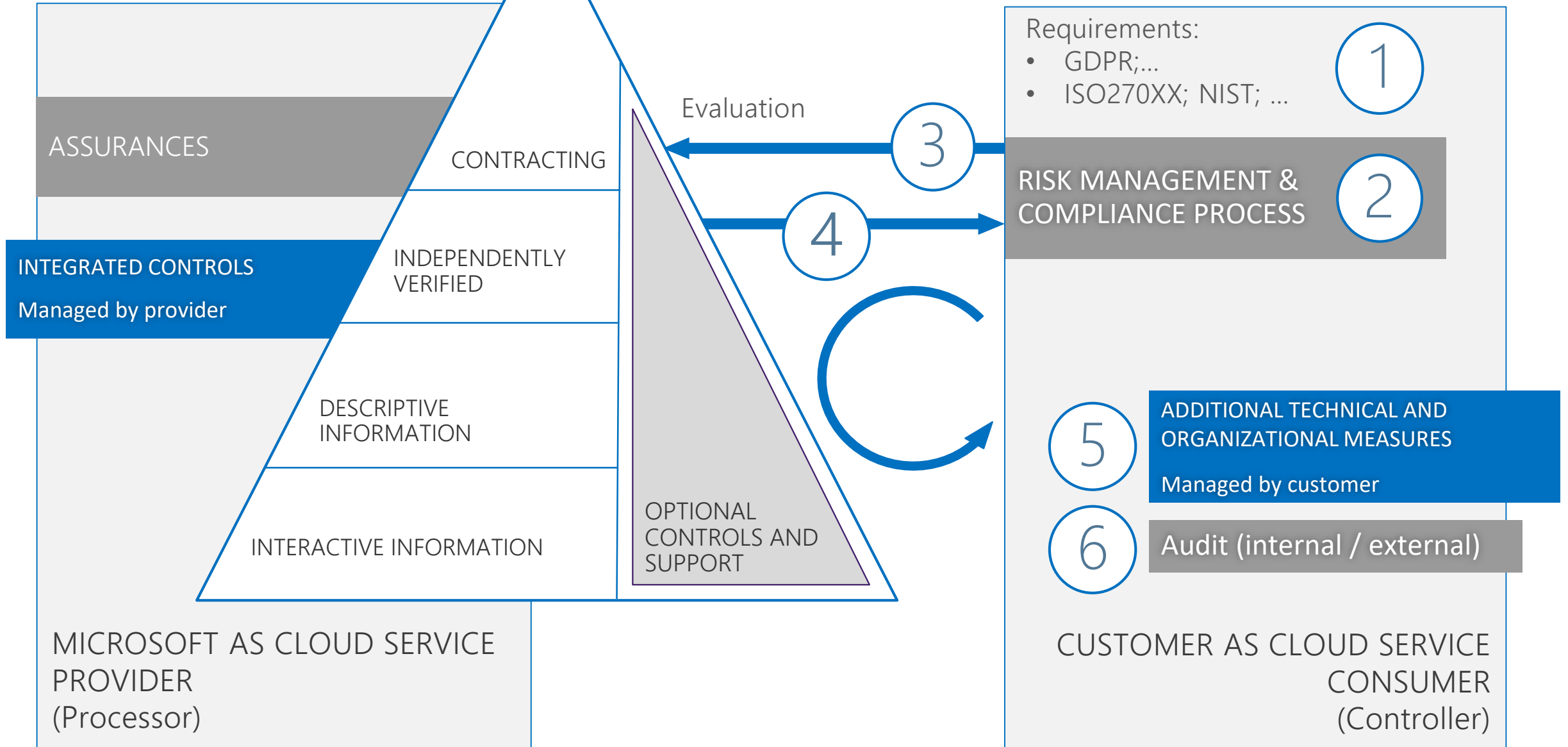
Cloud service provider, Microsoft operates
Customer, Microsoft & Partner helps

Responsibility	SaaS	PaaS	IaaS	On-Prem
Data governance and rights management	Customer	Customer	Customer	Customer
Client endpoints	Customer	Customer	Customer	Customer
Account and Access management	Customer	Customer	Customer	Customer
Identity and directory infrastructure	Customer and Microsoft	Customer and Microsoft	Customer	Customer
Application	Microsoft	Customer and Microsoft	Customer	Customer
Network controls	Microsoft	Customer and Microsoft	Customer	Customer
Operating system	Microsoft	Customer and Microsoft	Customer	Customer
Physical hosts	Microsoft	Microsoft	Microsoft	Customer
Physical network	Microsoft	Microsoft	Microsoft	Customer
Physical datacenter	Microsoft	Microsoft	Microsoft	Customer

Trust = "*hope with assurance*"

Van Dale (Dutch dictionary)

Verification...

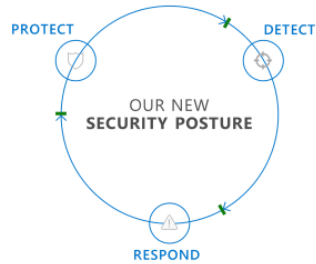


Cloud service provider assurance

Microsoft managed controls

Security

Cloud Service Provider controls



- ✓ Secure hypervisor, code signing, strong isolation, VM Shielding, Threat protection/AV, intelligence based threat protection, detection and response
- ✓ GEO resilience, DDOS protection, isolated networking options
- ✓ 24 hour monitoring, multi-factor authentication, biometric scanning, Cyber Defense Operations Center (CDOC)
- ✓ Audited at least once every 12 months by 3rd party, compliant with international standards (ISO 27001, SOC2 AT 101, ...)
- ✓ Built in and optional high availability mechanisms, memory preserving updates
- ✓ Secure Development mandatory following SDL (ISO/IEC 27034). Operational Security Assurance approach (OSA – NIST 800-53, ISO 27001 ...)
- ✓ Built in advanced encryption options, VM Disk encryption, homomorphic encryption in SQL DB

Privacy

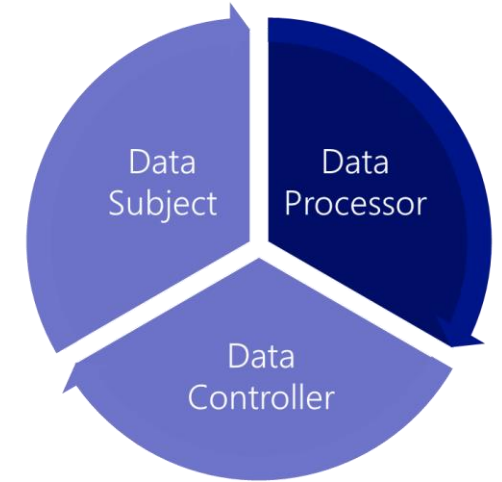
Key principles from ISO27018



Cloud providers must:

- Not use data for advertising or marketing unless express consent is obtained
- Be accountable to determine if customer data was impacted by a breach of information security
- Be transparent about data location and how data is handled
- Communicate to customers and regulators in the event of a breach
- Provide customers with control over how their data is used
- Have services independently audited for compliance with this standard

Part of Microsofts control framework BSI certified under ISO 27001



Microsoft is committed to GDPR compliance across its cloud services and provides GDPR related assurances in its contractual commitments

Compliance

Compliance coverage

A grid of logos representing various compliance standards and frameworks. Categories include:

- GLOBAL:** ISO 27001, ISO 27018, ISO 27017, ISO 22301, ISO 9001, SOC 1 Type 2, SOC 2 Type 2, SOC 3, CSA STAR Self-Assessment, CSA STAR Certification, CSA STAR Attestation.
- US GOV:** FedRAMP Moderate JAB P-ATO, FedRAMP High JAB P-ATO, DOD DISA SIB Level 2, DOD DISA SIB Level 4, DOD DISA SIB Level 5, SP 800-171, FIPS 140-2, Section 508 VPAT, ITAR, CJS, IRS 1075.
- INDUSTRY:** PCI DSS Level 1, CDSA, MPA, FACT UK, Shared Assessments, FISIC Japan, HIPAA / HITRUST Act, HITRUST, GIP, 21 CFR Part 111, MARS-E, IG ToolKit UK, FERPA, GLBA, FFIC.
- REGIONAL:** Argentina PDPA, EU, UK, China SOCP, China GB 18318, China TRICS, Singapore MAS, Australia RAPP/CCS, New Zealand NZCO, Japan My Number Act, ENISA UK, Japan CS Mark List, Spain DPA, Spain GDA, India Meert, Canada Privacy Laws, Germany IT Grundgesetz, Germany IT Grundgesetz workbook.

Transparency

You have visibility into our practices

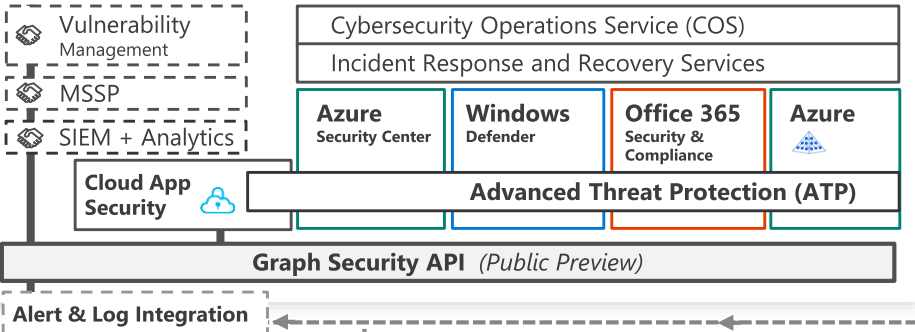
Microsoft believes that you have a right to as much information as possible about how we handle your **customer data** in the cloud.

We provide you with clear explanations about where your data is stored and how we help secure it, as well as who can access it and under what circumstances. And you don't have to take our word for it. You can review a wide range of evidence, including independent audit reports and certifications for most of our business cloud services, to confirm that we meet the standards we set.

- How we work to secure your data
- Who can access your data and on what terms
- Where your data is stored
- How we respond to government requests for your data
- How we manage your data
- How we help you meet compliance requirements

A screenshot of a transparency dashboard. On the left, a 'Law Enforcement Requests Report' shows a hand typing on a keyboard. On the right, a 'Requests by country' chart shows 2017 (Jan-Jun) - Global with 25,367 requests. Below that, a pie chart shows the distribution of requests: 10.6% (10,000), 41.96% (10,000), 18.8% (10,000), and 2.44% (10,000). On the far right, an 'Environmental sustainability' section features a landscape image and text about Microsoft's commitment to reducing its carbon footprint.

Security Operations Center (SOC)



Cybersecurity Reference Architecture

May 2018 – <https://aka.ms/MCRA> | [Video Recording](#) | [Strategies](#)

This is interactive!

1. Present Slide
2. Hover for Description
3. Click for more information

Roadmaps and Guidance

1. [Securing Privileged Access](#)
2. [Office 365 Security](#)
3. [Rapid Cyberattacks \(Wannacrypt/Petya\)](#)

Software as a Service

Office 365

- Secure Score
- Customer Lockbox

Dynamics 365

Information Protection

Conditional Access – Identity Perimeter Management

Cloud App Security

Azure Information Protection (AIP)

- Discover
- Classify
- Protect
- Monitor

Hold Your Own Key (HYOK)

AIP Scanner

Office 365

- Data Loss Protection
- Data Governance
- eDiscovery

Azure SQL Threat Detection

SQL Encryption & Data Masking

Azure SQL Info Protection (Preview)

Endpoint DLP

Identity & Access

Azure Active Directory

Azure AD Identity Protection

- Leaked cred protection
- Behavioral Analytics

Azure AD PIM

Multi-Factor Authentication

Azure AD B2B

Azure AD B2C

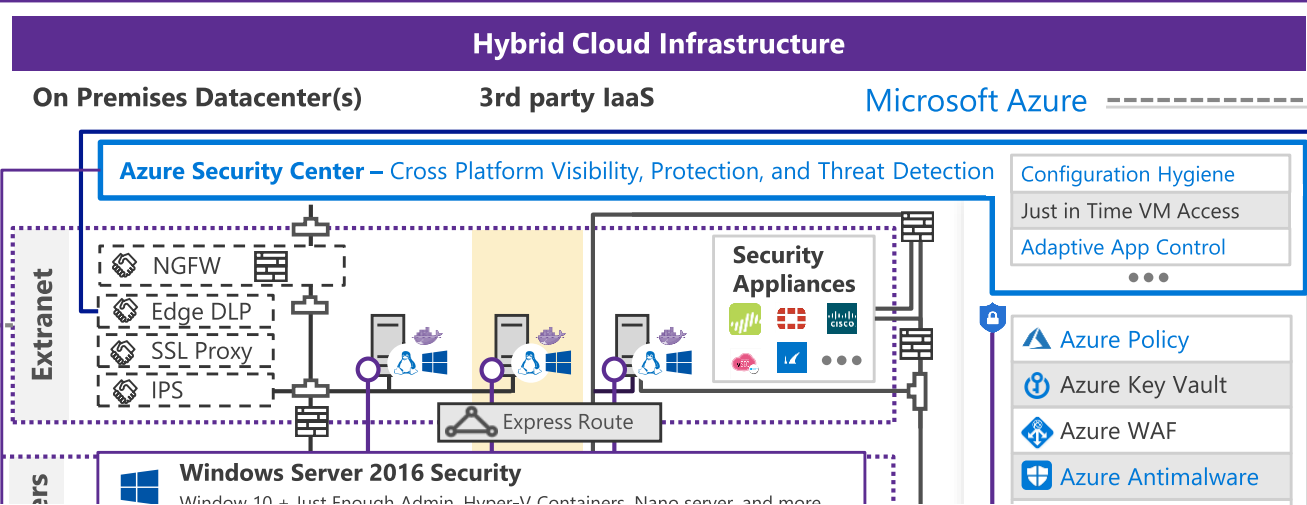
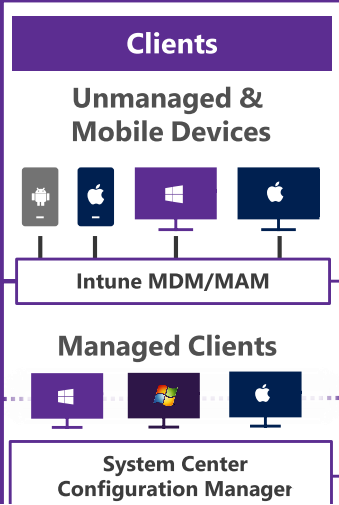
Hello for Business

MIM PAM

Azure ATP

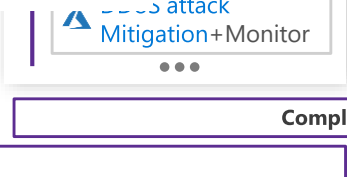
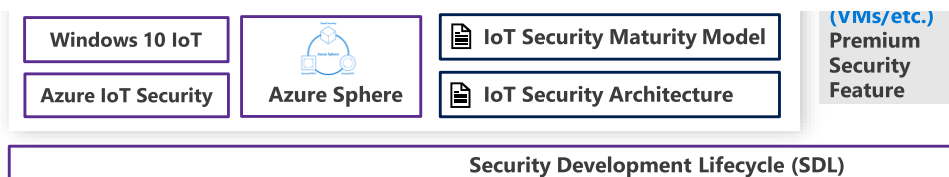
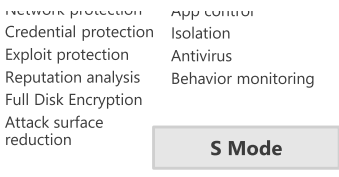
Active Directory

ESAE Admin Forest



Customer security governance

Customer managed controls



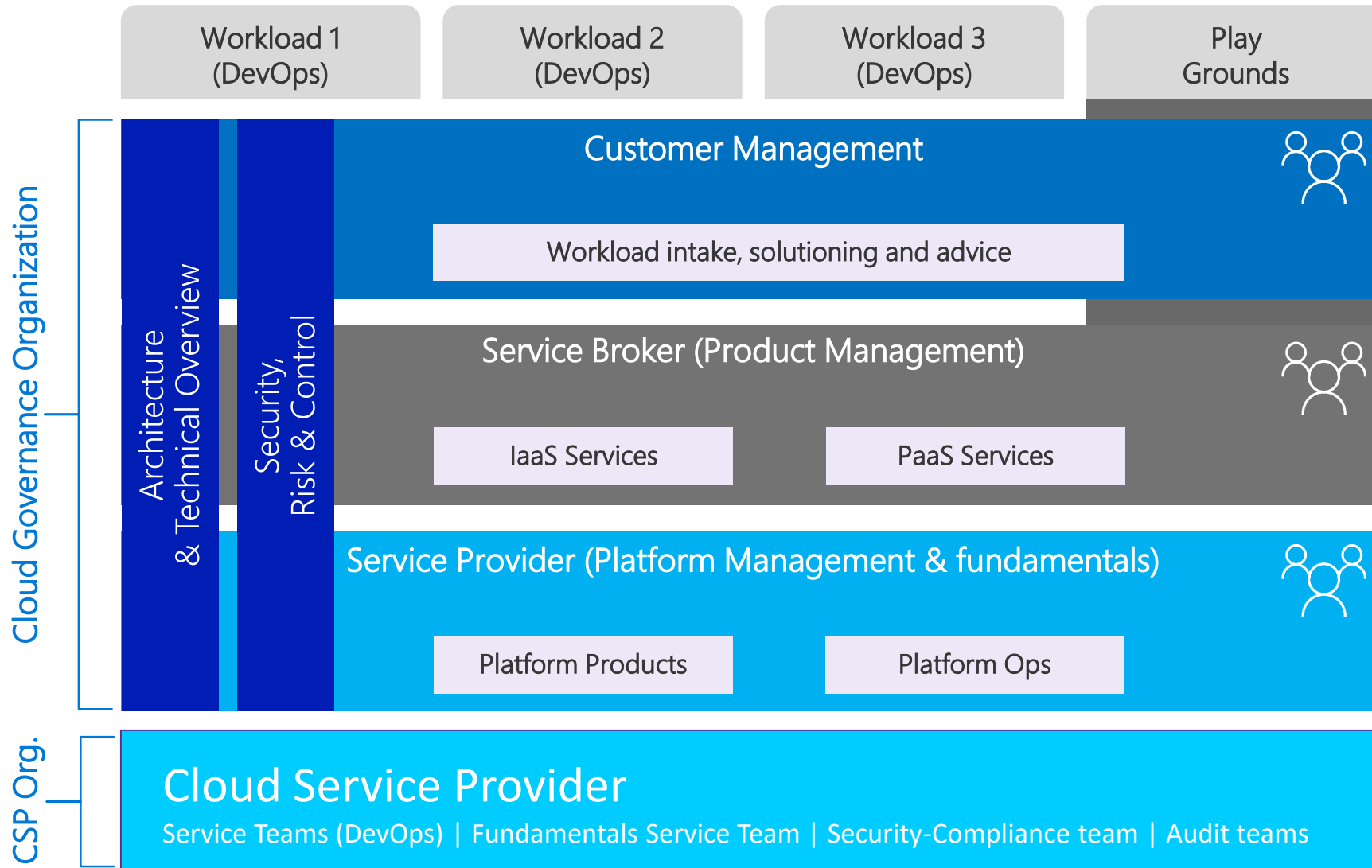
Cloud security operations

Customer managed controls

From central control to agile security...

Organization Model managing customer controls

facilitate protect, detect, respond conditions



1. Provide the foundation controls (network, Identity, crypto)
2. Provide service building blocks with preconfigured controls to DevOps teams. And enforce technical policies.
3. Enable detection: Instrument, Monitor and verify
4. Regular risk assessment (trust but verify)

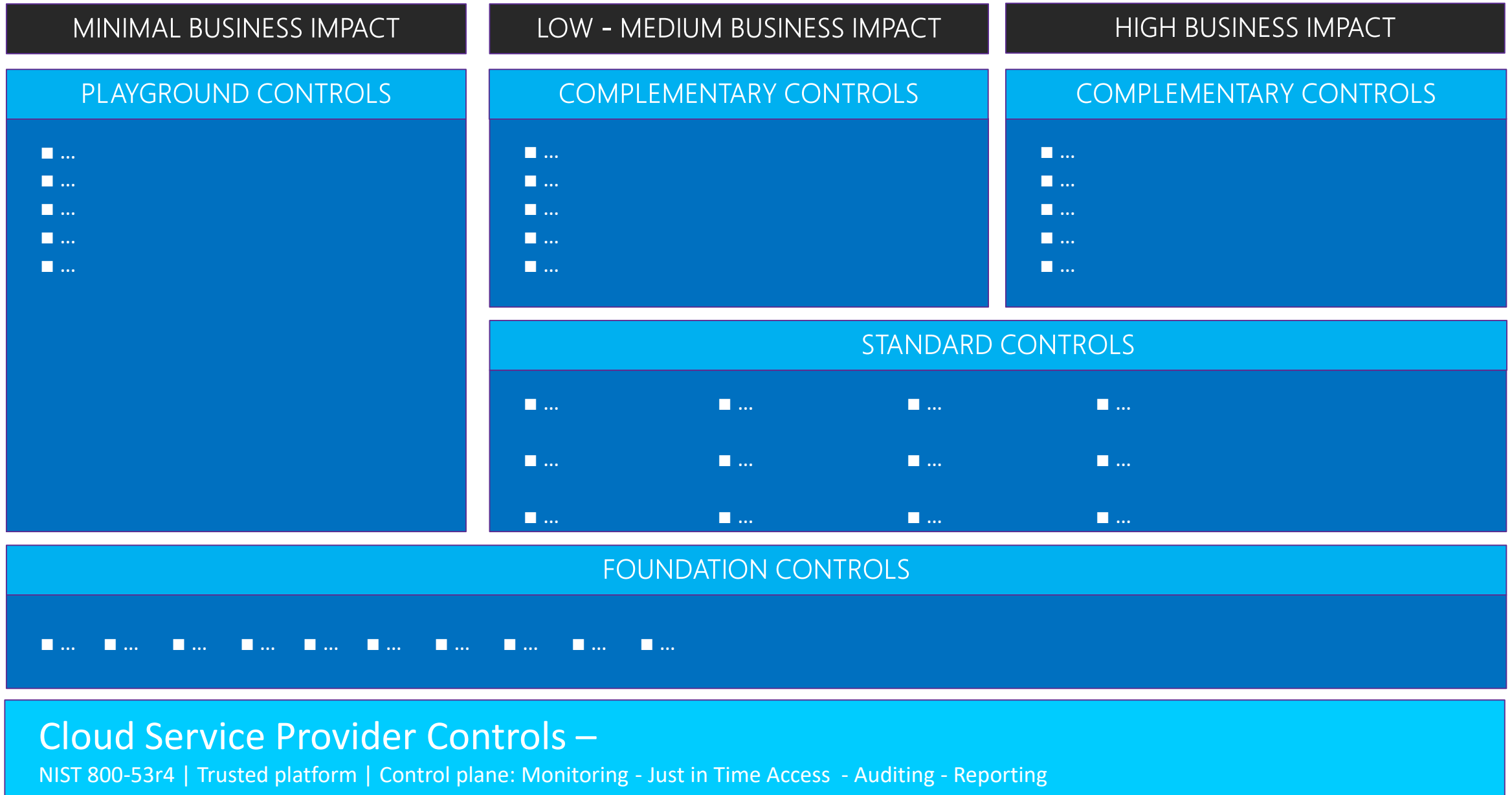
Sample Technical Security controls

connecting to a service security classification through risk assessment

Control routing path for traffic from Azure private to Azure public and Internet
Automatically clean/purge playground environments
Automated & enforced Update Management
Azure provided Key Management
Connectivity controls on public end-points
Control network protocols from Internet to Azure Private
Monitor outbound traffic from Azure Private to Azure Public and Internet
Monitor traffic from Azure to on-premises networks
Monitor traffic from Azure private to Azure public and Internet
Monitor traffic from Azure private to Azure public and Internet with SSL termination
Vulnerability Management
Declarative configuration management
Encrypt data at rest for services with public endpoints
Encrypt data at rest for services with public endpoints that lack IAM controls
Encrypt data in transit over private interconnections
Encrypt data in transit over public interconnections
IAM on all accounts
IAM on all resources
Identity Threat Protection
Infrastructure as Code (central repository, code review and approval, SDL, etc.)
MFA on all user accounts

Network segmentation and containment
Network segmentation on application tier level
No direct inbound traffic from Internet to Azure Private
No network connectivity between playground and production workloads
No outbound network connectivity to on-premises networks
Assess and approve cloud services prior to deployment
OS hardening
OS Threat Protection
Owner tagging (resource groups, resources)
Monitor and assess updated Azure Service Terms and Audit Reports
Platform Audit Logs
Platform Security Monitoring
Prescribe minimum OS levels
Define Primary Application security layers (Data, IAM, Application)
Customer provided Key Management
Secure web publishing (network virtual appliance, Application Gateway. ...)
Platform native security management and threat protection with on-prem SIEM integration
Terms of use for isolated Playground environments (e.g. development and test purposes are prohibited)
End-point protection
End-point Detection and Response
Web Application Firewall (WAF)
Data Leakage Prevention

Security Control Framework: connect risk analysis to controls framework



Security Control Framework – Some Example Controls

MINIMAL BUSINESS IMPACT

PLAYGROUND CONTROLS

- Automatically purge environments
- Explicitly accepts terms of use
- ...
- ...
- ...

LOW - MEDIUM BUSINESS IMPACT

COMPLEMENTARY CONTROLS

- Cloud Service provider managed keys
- Encrypt data at rest with customer managed keys for services with public endpoints and no AAD integration
- ...

HIGH BUSINESS IMPACT

COMPLEMENTARY CONTROLS

- Customer managed keys
- Encrypt data at rest
- ...
- ...
- ...

STANDARD CONTROLS

- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| ■ Vulnerability Management | ■ OS Hardening | ■ Endpoint Detection & Response |
| ■ Web Application Firewall | ■ ... | ■ ... |
| ■ ... | ■ ... | ■ ... |

FOUNDATION CONTROLS

- MFA on all user accounts
- Platform Audit Logs
- Owner tagging (resource groups, resources)
- ...
- ...
- ...
- ...
- ...
- ...
- ...

Microsoft Azure Managed Controls – Azure Service Teams & Sec-Compliance team

NIST 800-53r4 | Trusted platform | Control plane: Monitoring - Just in Time Access - Auditing - Reporting

Getting started...

Cloud requires knowledge and understanding

Microsoft Office provides online services and server products for your business with solutions for small to enterprise scale. This page provides guidance for **admins and IT Professionals** who are deploying, configuring and managing Office products and services in organizations and schools.

Find guidance for [Developers](#), [End users](#), and [Educators](#).

- Office 365**
Office 365 admin
Office 365 security and compliance
Enterprise cloud solutions
Manage Office 365 with Office 365 PowerShell
[More >](#)
- Microsoft Teams**
Get started
Journey from Skype for Business to Teams
Cloud voice
Security and compliance
[More >](#)
- Deploy Office**
Get started
Deploy Office 365 ProPlus
Office 2016 for Mac
Office 2016
[More >](#)
- SharePoint**
SharePoint Server
SharePoint Online
Hybrid
PowerShell reference for SharePoint
[More >](#)
- Exchange**
Exchange Server
Exchange Online
Hybrid
[PowerShell reference for Exchange](#)
[More >](#)
- Skype for Business**
Skype for Business Server
Skype for Business Online
Hybrid
PowerShell reference for Skype for Business
[More >](#)
- Project**
Project Server
[PowerShell reference for Project](#)
[More >](#)
- Office Online Server**
Get started
- OneDrive**
Admin help on support.office.com

Dynamics 365 Documentation

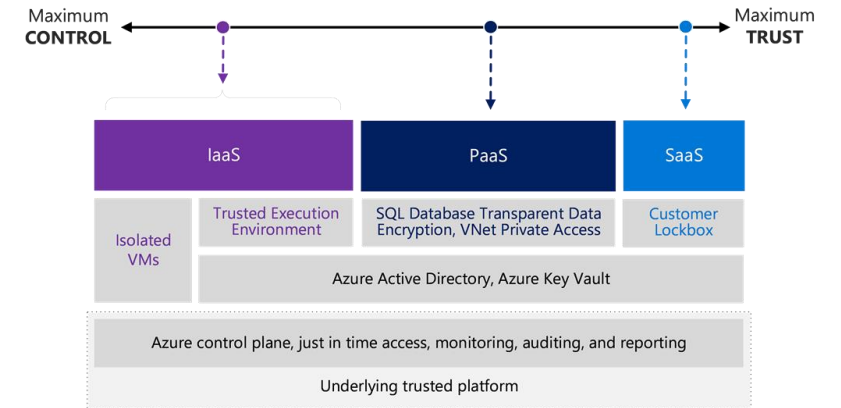
Get started with Dynamics 365

Applications

Add-in solutions and apps

Integrate, customise, develop

- DYNAMICS 365 FOR Sales**
Overview
Set up and administer
Customise
User Guide
- DYNAMICS 365 FOR Marketing**
Overview
Set up and administer
Customise
Develop
User Guide
- DYNAMICS 365 FOR Customer Service**
Overview
Set up and administer
Customise
User Guide
- DYNAMICS 365 FOR Field Service**
Overview
Set up and administer
Customise
User Guide
- DYNAMICS 365 FOR Project Service Automation**
Overview
Set up and administer
Customise
User Guide
- DYNAMICS 365 FOR Customer Insights**
Overview
Set up and administer
Develop
- DYNAMICS 365 Business Central**
Overview
Manage users
- DYNAMICS 365 Finance and Operations**
Overview
- DYNAMICS 365 Retail**
User's Guide
Deploy



Microsoft Azure

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Azure Security Documentation

Security is integrated into every aspect of the Azure. Azure offers you unique security advantages derived from global security intelligence, sophisticated customer-facing controls, and a secure hardened infrastructure. This powerful combination helps protect your applications and data, support your compliance efforts, and provide cost-effective security for organizations of all sizes.

Learn about Azure security

- I'm considering Azure for my company. What security does Azure have to offer?
- How does Microsoft share security responsibilities with my organization?
- How does Azure isolate my resources from other Azure customers?
- Storage security overview
- Network security overview
- Data encryption overview
- What monitoring and logging options are available in Azure?
- How does Azure secure my data at rest?
- How do I encrypt Azure virtual machines

Download PDF

Is this page helpful? YES NO


Assurance & tooling

<https://aka.ms/stp> (GDPR example)




The fastest way to streamline your organization's compliance process


Microsoft publishes the information and resources you need to perform self-service risk assessments of our cloud services and tools to help you track regulatory compliance activities within our cloud.




Track Compliance
Manage your organization's regulatory compliance activities in the Microsoft Cloud
[LAUNCH COMPLIANCE MANAGER >](#)



Audit Reports
See how the Microsoft Cloud complies with standards that matter to your organization
[AUDIT REPORTS AND RESOURCES >](#)



Data Protection
Get details on how the Microsoft Cloud is designed to protect customer data
[DATA PROTECTION RESOURCES >](#)

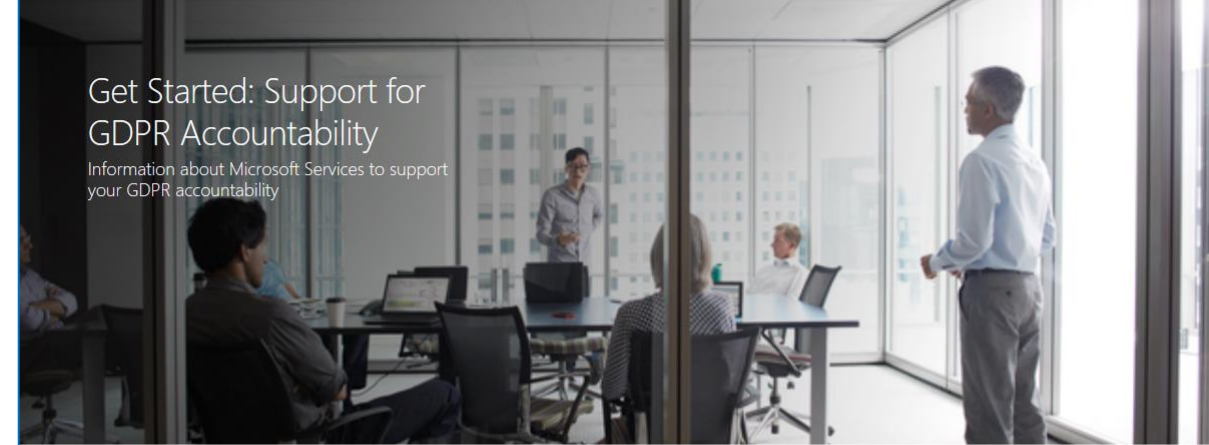
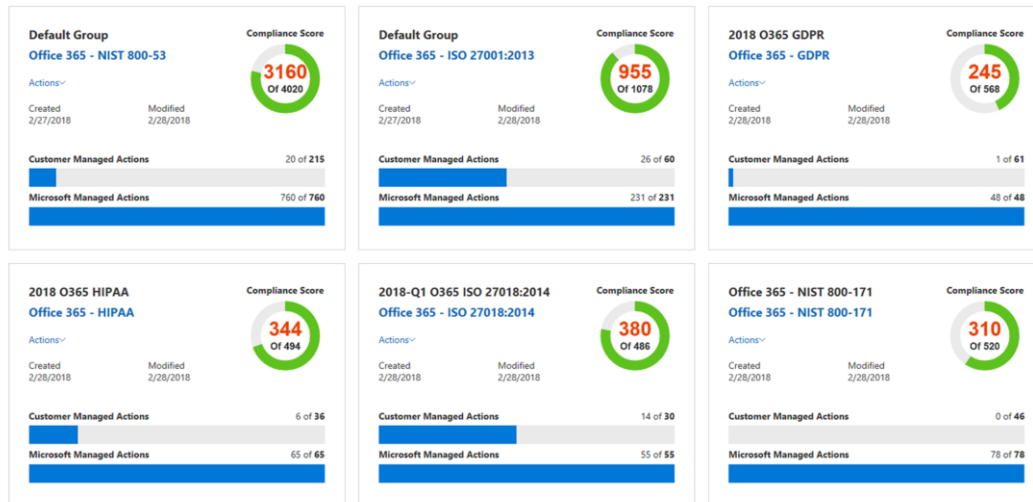


Privacy
Learn about Microsoft capabilities that support your privacy and GDPR compliance obligations
[GET STARTED >](#)

Compliance Manager

Assessments [Action Items](#) [Help](#)

Show Archived [+Add Assessment](#) [Filter](#) v



Get Started: Support for GDPR Accountability
Information about Microsoft Services to support your GDPR accountability


Our commitment to support your GDPR compliance starts right here

What is the GDPR?


On May 25, 2018, a European privacy law, the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), will take effect. The GDPR imposes new rules on companies, government agencies, non-profits, and other organizations that offer goods and services to people in the European Union (EU), or that collect and analyze data tied to EU residents.

This site is designed to provide you information about the capabilities in Microsoft services that you can use to address specific requirements of the GDPR. Access the documentation helpful to your GDPR accountability, and to your understanding of the technical and organizational measures Microsoft has taken to support the GDPR. Documentation for Data Protection Impact Assessments, Data Subject Requests (DSRs), and Data Breach Notification is provided to incorporate into your own accountability program in support of the GDPR.


Select a topic below to get started:



Data Protection Impact Assessments
How Microsoft helps organizations meet their own DPIA obligations
[LEARN MORE >](#)



Data Subject Requests
How Microsoft Helps Controllers Address Data Subject Requests Under the GDPR
[LEARN MORE >](#)



Data Breach Notification
How Microsoft detects and responds to a breach of personal data and notifies controllers under the GDPR
[LEARN MORE >](#)

Additional Supporting Information

A key part of Microsoft support for your compliance to the GDPR are the commitments we make in our agreements that we make with you as a customer. Not only do we stand behind you with those commitments, the GDPR requires specific issues be addressed in our agreement with you. How Microsoft supports those commitments with specific controls is detailed in the Compliance Manager.

Customer Agreements

Online Services Terms

You can find Microsoft's contractual commitments with regard to the GDPR in the Online Services Terms. The GDPR Terms commit Microsoft to the requirements on processors in GDPR Article 28 and other Articles of GDPR. (The GDPR Terms are in Attachment 4 to the Online Services Terms, at the end of the document).

Microsoft Product Terms

Microsoft extends the GDPR Terms commitments to all Volume Licensing customers regardless of the applicable version of customer's Online Services Terms, and under the Microsoft Product Terms.

Microsoft Professional Services Data Protection Addendum (MPSDPA)

Microsoft Services extends the commitments to Microsoft Consulting Services customers and to Premier/Unified Support customers in the Microsoft Professional Services Data Protection Addendum (MPSDPA).

Compliance Manager

Transparent access to Microsoft Service controls in support of GDPR obligations

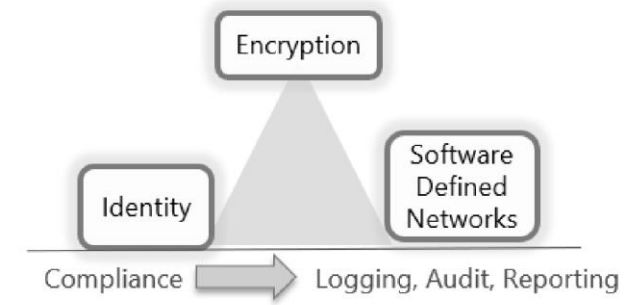
Review the controls Microsoft uses to support obligations in the GDPR and incorporate those controls into your own compliance frameworks. Key controls implemented by Microsoft Services in support of GDPR can be managed directly in the Compliance Manager.

Download GDPR Mapping to Microsoft Controls

To give you the option of choosing the controls important to your compliance program, a comprehensive mapping of Microsoft controls to GDPR obligations is available for download. These downloadable Excel files provide a detailed mapping of the internal controls used by Microsoft services to address specific obligations in GDPR Articles. They provide comprehensive transparency about the controls Microsoft services use to support GDPR, and to support your governance cycle and tools.

Key activities and essential controls

to address risk



Governance & Risk management & Policies

- Develop policies for how to evaluate, adopt, and use cloud services to minimize creation of inconsistencies and vulnerabilities that attackers can exploit.
- Identity policies
- Data policies
- Compliance policies and documentation

Administrative Privilege Management

- IT administrators are a dependency for cloud security. The privileged accounts, credentials, and workstations where the accounts are used must be protected and monitored.

Identity Systems and Identity Management

- Secure identity systems at or above the level of cloud services.

Data Protection

- You own your data. Classify your sensitive data and ensure it is protected and monitored wherever it is stored.

Monitoring, Threat awareness and Incident Response

- Evaluate the threats that apply to your organization and put them into context by leveraging resources like threat intelligence and Information Sharing and Analysis Centers (ISACs).
- Implementing continuous monitoring & detection capabilities



Security in and of the cloud
agility & change is the new normal...



Thank you!

References

Microsoft assurance information

1. **Descriptive:**

Microsoft trustcenter: <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/TrustCenter/default.aspx>

2. **Independently verified:**

Microsoft Service Trust portal: <https://servicetrust.microsoft.com>

3. **Contractual:**

Microsoft online service terms & SLA: <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/Licensing/product-licensing/products.aspx>

- Microsoft On the Issues: <https://blogs.microsoft.com/on-the-issues/>
- Microsoft Data & Law: <https://blogs.microsoft.com/datalaw/>
- Microsoft Transparency reports: <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/about/corporate-responsibility/reports-hub>
- Microsoft Cloud IT Architecture resources: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/office365/enterprise/microsoft-cloud-it-architecture-resources>
- Cloud Services Due Diligence Checklist (ISO 19086 based): <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/trustcenter/Compliance/Due-Diligence-Checklist>
- SAFE Handbook: <http://aka.ms/safehandbook>
- Microsoft Cyber Trust Blog: <https://blogs.microsoft.com/cybertrust>
- Microsoft Secure: <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/security/default.aspx>
- A Data driven security defense: <https://gallery.technet.microsoft.com/Fixing-the-1-Problem-in-2e58ac4a>
- Enterprise Cloud strategy e-book: <https://info.microsoft.com/enterprise-cloud-strategy-ebook.html>
- Microsoft Security Intelligence Report: <https://www.microsoft.com/security/sir/default.aspx>